



BOTANY, PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED:	(PART-I) 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS:20
	(PART-II) 2 HOURS & 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS:80

- NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQ) on separate Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.**
(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.

PART – I (MCQ)
(COMPULSORY)

Q.1. Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate box on the Answer Sheet. (20)

- (i) NADH from the Krebs cycle is approximately equal to:
(a) 2 ATP (b) 3 ATP (c) 4 ATP
(d) 6 ATP (e) None of these
- (ii) In mitochondrial electron transport chains, the final electron acceptor is:
(a) H₂O (b) H₂O₂ (c) NAD⁺
(d) FAD (e) None of these
- (iii) The movement of water from cell to cell via plasmodesmata is called:
(a) Symplastic (b) Transmembrane (c) Apoplastic
(d) Facilitated (e) None of these
- (iv) In maize plant, the CO₂ fixation mechanism is called:
(a) C₃ pathway (b) C₄ pathway (c) CAM pathway
(d) C₃ – C₄ intermediate (e) None of these
- (v) Salt-loving plants are known as:
(a) Glycophytes (b) Halophytes (c) Xerophytes
(d) Mesophytes (e) None of these
- (vi) With the addition of solute to a liquid system, the water potential of the system:
(a) Increases (b) Decreases (c) Remains stable
(d) Remains variable (e) None of these
- (vii) The conversion of pyruvate into acetyl Co. A is called:
(a) Glycolysis (b) Fermentation (c) Oxidative carboxylation
(d) B-Oxidation (e) None of these
- (viii) Between adenine and thymine, there are:
(a) Two hydrogen bonds (b) 3 hydrogen bonds (c) One hydrogen bond
(d) 4 hydrogen bonds (e) None of these
- (ix) The stage of meiosis in which pairing of homologous chromosomes starts is called:
(a) Leptotene (b) Zygotene (c) Diplotene
(d) Pachytene (e) None of these
- (x) The site of chromosome on which a gene is located is called:
(a) Allele (b) Locus (c) Site
(d) Trait (e) None of these
- (xi) In a dihybrid cross, the ratio of F₂ generation is:
(a) 9:3:3:1 (b) 3:1 (c) 1:2:1
(d) 1:1 (e) None of these
- (xii) When a single gene has multiple effects, the phenomenon is called:
(a) Codominance (b) Epistasis (c) Pleiotropy
(d) Genostasis (e) None of these
- (xiii) Lamarck's theory of evolution was published in:
(a) 1807 (b) 1808 (c) 1809
(d) 1810 (e) None of these
- (xiv) The book "Origin of Species" was written by:
(a) Linnaeus (b) Lamarck (c) Mendel
(d) Darwin (e) None of these

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- (xv) The interaction between algae and fungi to form lichen is called:
(a) Parasitism (b) Mutualism (c) Commensalism
(d) Amensalism (e) None of these
- (xvi) The actual location or place where an organism lives is called:
(a) Habitat (b) Ecosystem (c) Niche
(d) Biome (e) None of these
- (xvii) Which of the biomes has been increased in area by human activities?
(a) Savanna (b) Grassland (c) Desert
(d) Coniferous forest (e) None of these
- (xviii) Which zone of the lake ecosystem consists of phyto-and zoo-planktons?
(a) Littoral zone (b) Limnetic zone (c) Profundal zone
(d) Water deep layers (e) None of these
- (xix) Which of the following is a biotic component of an ecosystem?
(a) Producers (b) Consumers (c) Decomposers
(d) All of these (e) None of these
- (xx) A sequence of changes in the community structure of an ecosystem over a period of time is called:
(a) Natural selection (b) Succession (c) Neo-Darwinism
(d) Lamarckism (e) None of these

PART – II

NOTE:	<p>(i) PART-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. All questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</p>
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- Q.2.** (a) What is Oxidative phosphorylation? How does it take place on the mitochondrial membrane and how is it associated with the synthesis of metabolic energy? **(10)**
(b) What is pigment? Give the structures and chemical composition of all plant pigments involved in photosynthesis. **(10)**
- Q.3.** Describe the structure, transport, biosynthesis and mode of action of Auxins. **(20)**
- Q.4.** (a) Differentiate between Dark Respiration and Photo-respiration. **(10)**
(b) Describe the salient effects of water-logging on plants. **(10)**
- Q.5.** What is Ecosystem? How is its composition affected by different environmental factors? **(20)**
- Q.6.** Write notes on the following: **(10 x 2)**
(i) Genetic code (ii) Gene transformation
- Q.7.** (a) What are major factors which affect the evolution of a trait? **(10)**
(b) Describe Ecological Energetics. **(10)**
- Q.8.** Write short notes on **ANY TWO** of the following: **(2 x 10)**
(i) Photoperiodism (ii) Ultra-structure of chloroplast
(iii) Conservation of Natural resources
